Review report and interim consolidated financial information

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Major Development Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 September 2019, the related consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Major Development Public Company Limited for the same periods. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Poonnard Paocharoen
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5238

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 13 November 2019

Statement of financial position

As at 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		ements	Separate financial statements			
	Note	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	1 January 2018	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	1 January 2018	
		(Unaudited	(Restated)		(Unaudited	(Restated)		
		but reviewed)			but reviewed)			
Assets								
Current assets								
Cash and cash equivalents		398,736	816,407	694,993	75,749	501,538	82,220	
Trade and other receivables	3, 9	102,137	93,038	213,687	1,599,989	1,473,543	1,198,771	
Short-term loans to related parties	9	-	-	-	2,967,575	2,237,975	1,992,015	
Current portion of long-term loans								
to related parties		-	-	480,947	-	-	480,947	
Land and construction in progress	4	10,664,067	11,121,330	11,927,940	1,037,224	1,782,322	2,551,757	
Advances for construction		422,465	629,300	391,174	53,684	117,693	114,317	
Deposits for purchase of land		223,961	198,861	172,050	37,077	37,077	37,077	
Cost to obtain contracts with customers		502,112	593,018	142,175	2,449	25,480	1,550	
Other current assets		196,327	183,130	159,502	42,834	35,223	27,133	
Total current assets		12,509,805	13,635,084	14,182,468	5,816,581	6,210,851	6,485,787	
Non-current assets								
Pledged deposits at banks	17.3	61,089	49,383	38,892	17,656	17,599	21,362	
Investments in subsidiaries	5	-	-	-	4,599,126	4,534,126	4,623,626	
Investments in joint ventures	6	138,375	358,642	61,731	62,990	62,990	74,991	
Long-term loans to related parties	9	383,508	374,356	140,204	418,200	387,600	244,800	
Investment properties	7	3,323,269	2,615,867	2,439,047	773,258	788,688	745,434	
Land held for development		-	-	335,332	-	-	-	
Property, plant and equipment	8	2,458,793	2,507,007	2,328,203	33,538	33,761	44,563	
Intangible assets		39,724	40,680	24,240	4,306	5,796	7,582	
Deposits for purchase of land	17.5	75,000	75,000	-	-	-	-	
Deferred tax assets		153,129	138,480	107,385	24,202	23,234	50,166	
Other non-current assets		11,651	12,990	13,199	6,910	9,437	10,500	
Total non-current assets		6,644,538	6,172,405	5,488,233	5,940,186	5,863,231	5,823,024	
Total assets		19,154,343	19,807,489	19,670,701	11,756,767	12,074,082	12,308,811	

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements			
	Note	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	1 January 2018	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	1 January 2018
		(Unaudited	(Restated)		(Unaudited	(Restated)	
		but reviewed)			but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity							
Current liabilities							
Bank overdrafts	10	4,960	19,425	13,864	4,960	-	9,854
Short-term bills of exchange	11	315,632	-	-	315,632	-	-
Current portion of bills of exchange		-	-	1,012,179	-	-	1,012,179
Trade and other payables	9	1,060,314	1,334,302	1,404,153	449,476	756,806	449,876
Current portion of long-term loans from							
financial institutions	13	1,286,510	548,766	2,915,684	52,009	-	496,050
Short-term debentures	12	449,391	810,000	510,000	449,391	810,000	510,000
Current portion of long-term debentures	12	1,991,846	3,889,139	300,000	1,991,846	3,799,618	300,000
Short-term loans from related parties	9	20,000	-	84,000	-	-	146,200
Current portion of long-term loans from							
related party	9	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	-
Current portion of liabilities under							
finance lease agreements	14	6,029	5,649	1,609	623	-	195
Income tax payable		47,345	20,569	-	-	3,439	-
Retention payables		308,822	342,824	401,179	61,876	121,480	194,318
Deposits and advances from customers		1,677,993	1,810,662	1,215,764	156,732	231,167	178,971
Other current liabilities		204,853	196,746	174,495	160,012	145,533	119,787
Total current liabilities		7,373,695	9,028,082	8,032,927	3,642,557	5,918,043	3,417,430
Non-current liabilities							
Long-term bills of exchange		-	-	108,585	-	-	-
Long-term debentures	12	3,261,072	1,677,477	3,870,933	3,261,072	1,677,477	3,782,483
Long-term loans from financial institutions	13	2,759,303	3,666,116	3,464,211	-	-	672,744
Long-term loans from related parties		-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000
Liabilities under finance lease agreements	14	12,123	11,944	4,637	2,021	-	161
Provision for long-term employee benefits		32,797	29,739	31,135	4,716	4,322	10,841
Deferred tax liabilities		268,162	286,771	150,845	131,181	136,215	120,983
Other non-current liabilities		23,788	21,825	22,706	-	-	-
Total non-current liabilities		6,357,245	5,693,872	7,703,052	3,398,990	1,818,014	4,637,212
Total liabilities		13,730,940	14,721,954	15,735,979	7,041,547	7,736,057	8,054,642
		·			. ———		

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consc	Consolidated financial statements		Separ	nents	
١	Note 30 September 201	9 31 December 2018	1 January 2018	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	1 January 2018
_	(Unaudited	(Restated)		(Unaudited	(Restated)	
	but reviewed)			but reviewed)		
Shareholders' equity						
Share capital						
Registered						
1,050,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 ea	ach 1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000
Issued and paid-up						
860,411,939 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	h 860,412	860,412	860,412	860,412	860,412	860,412
Premium on ordinary shares	875,267	875,267	875,267	875,267	875,267	875,267
Retained earnings						
Appropriated - statutory reserve	105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000
Unappropriated	3,390,451	3,052,583	1,950,662	2,874,541	2,497,346	2,413,490
Other components of shareholders' equity	192,273	192,273	143,381	-	-	-
Total shareholders' equity	5,423,403	5,085,535	3,934,722	4,715,220	4,338,025	4,254,169
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	19,154,343	19,807,489	19,670,701	11,756,767	12,074,082	12,308,811

Directors	

Income statement

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated finar	icial statements	Separate financial statements		
N	Note	2019	2018	2019	2018	
_			(Restated)		(Restated)	
Revenues						
Sales of units in condominium projects		1,768,895	1,325,881	410,305	408,917	
Revenues from hotel operations		67,348	62,396	-	-	
Management fee income		23,233	17,129	-	-	
Rental and services income		24,226	23,642	1,218	1,200	
Other income						
Dividend income from joint venture 6.	6.2	-	-	71,397	-	
Interest income		5,570	6,848	51,638	44,522	
Others		92,825	6,875	74,773	403	
Total revenues		1,982,097	1,442,771	609,331	455,042	
Expenses						
Cost of units in condominium projects sold		1,081,235	830,788	258,262	248,151	
Cost from hotel operations		50,697	50,714	-	-	
Cost of management services		17,195	9,838	-	-	
Cost of rental and services		7,739	7,902	-	-	
Selling expenses		275,214	150,250	86,028	38,545	
Administrative expenses		200,037	166,689	37,930	14,708	
Total expenses		1,632,117	1,216,181	382,220	301,404	
Profit before share of gain (loss) from investments						
in joint ventures, finance cost and						
income tax expenses		349,980	226,590	227,111	153,638	
Share of gain (loss) from investments in joint ventures 6.	6.2	(12,115)	83,101	<u>-</u>	-	
Profit before finance cost and income tax expenses		337,865	309,691	227,111	153,638	
Finance cost		(107,561)	(115,108)	(109,887)	(102,554)	
Profit before income tax expenses		230,304	194,583	117,224	51,084	
Income tax expenses 1	15	(29,475)	(19,651)	(5,535)	(1,991)	
Profit for the period		200,829	174,932	111,689	49,093	
Earnings per share						
Basic earnings per share						
Profit for the period		0.23	0.20	0.13	0.06	

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated final	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
		(Restated)		(Restated)		
Profit for the period	200,829	174,932	111,689	49,093		
Other comprehensive income for the period						
Total comprehensive income for the period	200,829	174,932	111,689	49,093		

Income statement

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated final	ncial statements	Separate financi	ial statements	
	Note	2019	2018	2019	2018	
			(Restated)		(Restated)	
Revenues						
Sales of units in condominium projects		4,154,147	3,459,940	1,266,444	1,016,023	
Revenues from hotel operations		226,850	203,736	-	-	
Management fee income		65,603	39,810	-	4,500	
Rental and services income		70,512	68,527	3,654	3,600	
Other income						
Dividend income from joint venture	6.2	-	-	402,887	-	
Interest income		17,751	29,210	149,309	139,260	
Others		129,695	50,283	85,868	27,376	
Total revenues		4,664,558	3,851,506	1,908,162	1,190,759	
Expenses						
Cost of units in condominium projects sold		2,558,589	2,112,286	750,598	553,129	
Cost from hotel operations		161,186	147,084	-	-	
Cost of management services		49,682	29,376	-	3,150	
Cost of rental and services		24,583	23,908	-	-	
Selling expenses		689,880	415,509	309,379	96,515	
Administrative expenses		645,376	438,479	151,224	47,826	
Total expenses		4,129,296	3,166,642	1,211,201	700,620	
Profit before share of gain from investments			_			
in joint ventures, finance cost and						
income tax expenses		535,262	684,864	696,961	490,139	
Share of gain from investments in joint ventures	6.2	161,172	413,587	<u>-</u>	-	
Profit before finance cost and income tax expens	ses	696,434	1,098,451	696,961	490,139	
Finance cost		(306,198)	(352,646)	(325,768)	(326,779)	
Profit before income tax expenses		390,236	745,805	371,193	163,360	
Income tax income (expenses)	15	(52,368)	(53,524)	6,002	(27,749)	
Profit for the period		337,868	692,281	377,195	135,611	
Earnings per share						
Basic earnings per share						
Profit for the period		0.39	0.80	0.44	0.16	

Statement of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fina	Consolidated financial statements		ial statements
	2019	2018	2019	2018
		(Restated)		(Restated)
Profit for the period	337,868	692,281	377,195	135,611
Other comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>
Total comprehensive income for the period	337,868	692,281	377,195	135,611

Statement of cash flows

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financi	al statements
	2019	2018	2019	2018
		(Restated)		(Restated)
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before tax	390,236	745,805	371,193	163,360
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash				
provided by (paid from) operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortisation	112,016	84,077	5,619	6,933
Write off assets	16,291	3,666	-	-
Loss (gain) on sale of assets	1,299	(1,110)	1,430	(1,120)
Provision for long-term employee benefits	3,058	4,421	394	95
Share of gain from investments in joint ventures	(161,172)	(413,587)	-	-
Dividend income from joint venture	-	-	(402,887)	-
Interest income	(17,751)	(29,210)	(149,309)	(139,260)
Interest expense	282,313	350,260	303,667	313,838
Profit from operating activities before changes in				_
operating assets and liabilities	626,290	744,322	130,107	343,846
Operating assets (increase) decrease				
Trade and other receivables	6,508	(27,705)	(106,682)	(211,089)
Land and construction in progress	616,794	825,614	745,098	553,152
Advances for construction	206,835	(216,507)	64,009	(6,500)
Cost to obtain contracts with customers	90,906	(378,747)	23,031	(22,562)
Deposits for purchase of land	(25,100)	(126,811)	-	-
Other current assets	10,007	(16,893)	6,857	(15,049)
Other non-current assets	1,339	(379)	2,527	1,062

Statement of cash flows (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
		(Restated)		(Restated)	
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)					
Trade and other payables	(249,285)	2,771	(276,125)	6,074	
Retention payables	(34,002)	(40,387)	(59,604)	(66,683)	
Deposits and advances from customers	(132,669)	592,934	(74,435)	63,319	
Other current liabilities	8,107	(15,209)	14,479	5,884	
Other non-current liabilities	1,963	(1,136)	<u>-</u>	-	
Cash flows from operating activities	1,127,693	1,341,867	469,262	651,454	
Cash paid for interest expense	(545,411)	(497,718)	(361,026)	(280,304)	
Cash paid for corporate income tax	(82,055)	(57,663)	(17,907)	(29,421)	
Net cash from operating activities	500,227	786,486	90,329	341,729	
Cash flows from investing activities	-	_			
Increase in pledged deposits at banks	(11,706)	(14,275)	(57)	(78)	
Acquisition of investment properties	(690,310)	(98,916)	-	-	
Cash received from sales of investment properties	14,000	13,000	14,000	13,000	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(50,568)	(130,058)	(56)	(490)	
Cash received from sales of property, plant and equipment	1,026	4,065	-	3,965	
Acquisition of intangible assets	(2,704)	(2,976)	-	(56)	
Cash received from short-term loans to related parties	-	-	458,900	391,540	
Cash paid for short-term loans to related parties	-	-	(1,188,500)	(266,500)	
Cash received from long-term loans to related parties	-	480,947	-	480,947	
Cash paid for long-term loans to related parties	(30,600)	(142,800)	(30,600)	(142,800)	
Interest income	2,144	73,230	64,545	96,626	
Dividend income	402,887	<u>-</u>	402,887		
Net cash from (used in) investing activities	(365,831)	182,217	(278,881)	576,154	

Statement of cash flows (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finar	icial statements	Separate financi	al statements
	2019	2018	2019	2018
		(Restated)		(Restated)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase (decrease) in overdrafts	(14,465)	(3,985)	4,960	25
Increase (decrease) in bills of exchange	317,000	(884,000)	317,000	(884,000)
Cash received from short-term loans from related parties	20,000	150,000	180,000	251,800
Repayment of short-term loans from related parties	-	(234,000)	(180,000)	(398,000)
Repayment of long-term loans from related parties	(50,000)	-	(50,000)	-
Repayment of liabilities under finance lease agreements	(5,533)	(5,289)	(1,206)	(356)
Cash received from short-term debentures	450,000	810,000	450,000	810,000
Repayment of short-term debentures	(810,000)	(510,000)	(810,000)	(510,000)
Cash received from long-term debentures	3,300,000	599,400	3,300,000	599,400
Repayment of long-term debentures	(3,590,000)	(150,000)	(3,500,000)	(150,000)
Cash received from long-term loans from				
financial institutions	3,649,836	2,313,002	749,268	508,017
Repayment of long-term loans from financial institutions	(3,818,905)	(3,201,145)	(697,259)	(1,142,182)
Net cash used in financing activities	(552,067)	(1,116,017)	(237,237)	(915,296)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(417,671)	(147,314)	(425,789)	2,587
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	816,407	694,993	501,538	82,220
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	398,736	547,679	75,749	84,807
			-	
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash items				
Asset purchased under financial lease	6,092	15,703	3,850	-
Transferred advance to investment in subsidiary	-	-	65,000	-
Account payable for hotel construction	5,715	-	-	-
Transferred land and construction in progress to property,				
plant and equipment	10,933	-	-	-

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

·		Equity attril	outable to owners of th	e Company			
-					Other compo	nent of equity	
					Other comprehensive	•	
	Issued and		Retained	earnings	income	Total other	Total
	paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated		Surplus on	components of	shareholders'
	share capital	ordinary shares	- statutory reserve	Unappropriated	revaluation of assets	shareholders' equity	equity
Balance as at 31 December 2017					-		
- as previously reported	860,412	875,267	105,000	1,800,921	143,381	143,381	3,784,981
Cumultive effects of the change in accounting							
policies due to the adoption of new financial							
reporting standard	-	-	-	149,741	-	-	149,741
Balance as at 31 December 2017 - as restated	860,412	875,267	105,000	1,950,662	143,381	143,381	3,934,722
Total comprehensive income for the period (Restated)	-	-	-	692,281	-	-	692,281
Balance as at 30 September 2018	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,642,943	143,381	143,381	4,627,003
Balance as at 31 December 2018							
- as previously reported	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,537,839	192,273	192,273	4,570,791
Cumultive effects of the change in accounting							
policies due to the adoption of new financial							
reporting standard	-	-	-	514,744	-	-	514,744
Balance as at 31 December 2018 - as restated	860,412	875,267	105,000	3,052,583	192,273	192,273	5,085,535
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	337,868	-	-	337,868
Balance as at 30 September 2019	860,412	875,267	105,000	3,390,451	192,273	192,273	5,423,403
=	-	-	-	-		-	-
	-	-	-	-		-	-

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued) For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements						
	Issued and		Retained	Total			
	paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated		shareholders'		
	share capital	ordinary shares	- statutory reserve	Unappropriated	equity		
Balance as at 31 December 2017 - as previously reported	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,412,250	4,252,929		
Cumultive effects of the change in accounting							
policies due to the adoption of new financial							
reporting standard	-	-	-	1,240	1,240		
Balance as at 31 December 2017 - as restated	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,413,490	4,254,169		
Total comprehensive income for the period (Restated)	-	-	-	135,611	135,611		
Balance as at 30 September 2018	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,549,101	4,389,780		
Balance as at 31 December 2018 - as previously reported	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,476,962	4,317,641		
Cumultive effects of the change in accounting							
policies due to the adoption of new financial							
reporting standard	-	-	-	20,384	20,384		
Balance as at 31 December 2018 - as restated	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,497,346	4,338,025		
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	377,195	377,195		
Balance as at 30 September 2019	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,874,541	4,715,220		
	-	-	-	-	-		

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Notes to consolidated interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019

1. General information

1.1 The Company's general information

Major Development Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company and its subsidiaries are principally engaged in the development of properties for sales, hotel business and properties rental and service business. The registered office of the Company is at 141 Soi Sukhumvit 63 (Ekamai), Sukhumvit Road, Klongton Nua, Wattana, Bangkok.

1.2 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

These consolidated interim financial statements included the financial statements of Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018, with the same composition of the subsidiaries in the current period.

1.4 New financial reporting standards

(a) Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Company and its subsidiaries have adopted the revised (revised 2018) and new financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards. The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Company's and its subsidiaries' financial statements. However, the new standard involves changes to key principles, which are summarised below:

TFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

TFRS 15 supersedes the following accounting standards together with related interpretations.

TAS 11 (revised 2017)	Construction Contracts
TAS 18 (revised 2017)	Revenue
TSIC 31 (revised 2017)	Revenue - Barter Transactions Involving Advertising
	Services
TFRIC 13 (revised 2017)	Customer Loyalty Programmes
TFRIC 15 (revised 2017)	Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate
TFRIC 18 (revised 2017)	Transfers of Assets from Customers

Entities are to apply this standard to all contracts with customers unless those contracts fall within the scope of other standards. The standard establishes a five-step model to account for revenue arising from contracts with customers, with revenue being recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The standard requires entities to exercise judgement, taking into consideration all of the relevant facts and circumstances when applying each step of the model.

The Company and its subsidiaries adopted TFRS 15 using the full retrospective method of adoption. The Company and its subsidiaries elect to apply the practical expedient to not disclose the effect of the transition on the current period.

The cumulative effect of the change is described in Note 2.

(b) Financial reporting standards that became effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of new and revised financial reporting standards and interpretations, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards except the following new standards which involve changes to key principles, which are summarised below.

Financial reporting standards related to financial instruments

A set of TFRSs related to financial instruments consists of five accounting standards and interpretations, as follows:

Financial reporting standards:

TFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures

TFRS 9 Financial Instruments

Accounting standard:

TAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation

Financial Reporting Standard Interpretations:

TFRIC 16 Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation

TFRIC 19 Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments

These TFRSs related to financial instruments make stipulations relating to the classification of financial instruments and their measurement at fair value or amortised cost (taking into account the type of instrument, the characteristics of the contractual cash flows and the Company's business model), calculation of impairment using the expected credit loss method, and hedge accounting. These include stipulations regarding the presentation and disclosure of financial instruments. When the TFRSs related to financial instruments are effective, some accounting standards, interpretations and guidance which are currently effective will be cancelled.

The management of the Group is currently evaluating the impact of these standards to the financial statements in the year when they are adopted.

TFRS 16 Leases

TFRS 16 supersedes TAS 17 Leases together with related Interpretations. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases, and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is low value.

Accounting by lessors under TFRS 16 is substantially unchanged from TAS 17. Lessors will continue to classify leases as either operating or finance leases using similar principles to those used under TAS 17.

The management of the Group is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on the financial statements in the year when it is adopted.

1.5 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018, except for the change in the accounting policies due to the adoption of TFRS 15, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, as follow:

Cost to obtain a contract

The Company and its subsidiaries recognise commission paid to obtain a customer contract as an asset and amortised to expenses on a systematic basis that is consistent with the pattern of revenue recognition. An impairment loss is recognised to the extent that the carrying amount of an asset recognised exceeds the remaining amount of consideration that the entity expects to receive less direct costs. Provided that the amortisation period of the asset that the Company and its subsidiaries otherwise would have used is one year or less, costs to obtain a contract are immediately recognised as expenses.

2. Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies due to the adoption of new financial reporting standard

As described in Note 1.4 to the financial statements, during the current period, the Company and its subsidiaries have adopted TFRS 15 using the full retrospective method of adoption. The cumulative effect of the change in accounting policy is presented as a separate item in the statement of changes in shareholders' equity.

The amounts of adjustments affecting the statements of financial position and the income statements are summarised below.

			(Unit: Thousand Baht			
	Consolidated	d financial	Separate			
	statem	ents	financial s	tatements		
	As at	As at	As at	As at		
	31 December	1 January	31 December	1 January		
	2018	2018	2018	2018		
Statement of financial position						
Increase in assets recognised from the						
costs to obtain contracts with customers	593,018	142,175	25,480	1,550		
Increase in investments in joint ventures	21,750	-	-	-		
Increase in long-term loans to						
related parties	18,580	36,001	-	-		
Increase in deferred tax liabilities	118,604	28,435	5,096	310		
Increase in unappropriate retained earnings	514,744	149,741	20,384	1,240		
			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)		
	Conso	lidated	•	Thousand Baht)		
		lidated	•	arate		
			Sepa	arate		
	financial s	tatements	Sepa financial s	arate		
	financial s	statements For the	Sepa financial s	tatements For the		
	For the three-month	For the nine-month	Sepa financial s For the three-month	tatements For the nine-month		
	For the three-month period ended	For the nine-month period ended	For the three-month period ended	For the nine-month period ended		
Income statements	For the three-month period ended 30 September	For the nine-month period ended 30 September	financial s For the three-month period ended 30 September	For the nine-month period ended 30 September		
Income statements Decrease in selling expenses	For the three-month period ended 30 September	For the nine-month period ended 30 September	financial s For the three-month period ended 30 September	For the nine-month period ended 30 September		
	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018		
Decrease in selling expenses	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018		
Decrease in selling expenses Increase in share of profit from investments in	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018		
Decrease in selling expenses Increase in share of profit from investments in joint ventures	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018 378,747	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2018	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2018		

The nature of the adjustment is described below:

Commission paid to obtain a contract - The Company and its subsidiaries have determined that commission paid to obtain a customer contract should be recorded as an asset and amortised to expenses on a systematic basis that is consistent with the pattern of revenue recognition. Under the previous accounting policy, the Company and its subsidiaries immediately recorded commission as selling expenses when the transaction occurred.

3. Trade and other receivables

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
Trade receivables - related parties						
Trade receivables - unrelated parties						
Aged on the basis of due dates						
Past due						
Up to 3 months	16,980	20,035	-	-		
3 - 6 months	2,263	5,623	-	-		
6 - 12 months	1,628	1,496	-	-		
Over 12 months	1,872	44				
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties	22,743	27,198				
Total trade receivables	22,743	27,198				
Other receivables						
Other receivables and advances - related parties	21,179	21,002	1,300,600	1,258,113		
Other receivables and advances - unrelated parties	16,690	18,920	2,851	3,656		
Interest receivables - related parties	41,525	25,918	296,538	211,774		
Total other receivables	79,394	65,840	1,599,989	1,473,543		
Total trade and other receivables	102,137	93,038	1,599,989	1,473,543		

4. Land and construction in progress

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2019 2018 2019 2018 Condominium/commercial buildings for sales 3,995,034 5,144,038 1,037,224 1,782,322 Construction in progress Land cost 3,282,866 3,647,439 2,988,954 2,012,815 Construction in progress Capitalised interest 397,213 317,038 Total 6,669,033 5,977,292 Net 10,664,067 11,121,330 1,037,224 1,782,322

4.1 Land and construction thereon of condominium projects with carrying values as at 30 September 2019 amounting to Baht 7,995 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 447 million) (31 December 2018: Consolidated financial statements: Baht 10,741 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 1,624 million) have been mortgaged with local commercial banks as collateral against credit facilities received from banks.

- 4.2 During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019, subsidiaries capitalised interest amounting to Baht 170 million (2018: Baht 178 million) to the costs of land and construction in progress. The capitalisation rates of interest are based on the borrowing costs of the specific loans, as described in Notes 12 and 13 to the financial statements.
- 4.3 Additional information of the Company's and its subsidiaries' projects are as follows:

			(Ur	nit: Million Baht)	
	Consolidate	ed financial	Separate		
	staten	nents	financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Total estimated project value	51,230	51,350	25,858	26,348	
Sales with signed agreements	42,210	38,945	24,508	22,985	
The ratio of sales with signed agreements					
to total estimated project value (%)	82	76	96	87	
Total value of contracts signed not yet					
recognised as income	7,819	8,832	545	356	

5. Investments in subsidiaries

Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in the separate financial statements are as follows:

									(Unit: Thou	sand Baht)
				holding			Allowance fo	•		
Company's name	Paid-up	capital	perce	entage	C	ost	of inves	stments	Carrying ar	nounts-net
	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31
	September	December	September	December	September	December	September	December	September	December
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
			Percentage	Percentage						
Major Development Hotels and										
Resorts Company Limited	400,000	400,000	100	100	399,999	399,999	(187,000)	(187,000)	212,999	212,999
Major Development Residences										
Company Limited	100,000	100,000	100	100	99,999	99,999	-	-	99,999	99,999
MJR Development Company Limited	600,000	600,000	100	100	600,000	600,000	(363,623)	(363,623)	236,377	236,377
MJP Property Company Limited	600,000	600,000	100	100	600,000	600,000	-	-	600,000	600,000
MJC Development Company Limited	600,000	600,000	100	100	600,000	600,000	-	-	600,000	600,000
MJD Residences Company Limited	750,000	685,000	100	100	750,000	685,000	-	-	750,000	685,000
Major Development Property										
Partners Company Limited	2,750	2,750	100	100	2,750	2,750	-	-	2,750	2,750
Major Development Estate Company										
Limited	1,520,000	1,520,000	100	100	1,520,000	1,520,000	-	-	1,520,000	1,520,000
Major Development Commercial										
Company Limited										
(Formerly known as "Major										
Development Hospitality										
Company Limited")	550,000	550,000	100	100	550,000	550,000	-	-	550,000	550,000
MDPC Company Limited										
(Formerly known as "Major										
Development Property										
Consultant Company Limited")	8,000	8,000	100	100	7,999	7,999	-	-	7,999	7,999
M J A I Development Company										
Limited	25,000	25,000	100	100	19,002	19,002		-	19,002	19,002
Total					5,149,749	5,084,749	(550,623)	(550,623)	4,599,126	4,534,126

Movements of the investment in subsidiaries during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019 are as follows:

MJD Residences Company Limited

In March 2019, MJD Residences Company Limited called up the capital of Baht 65 million or 10% of additional registered share in the year 2017. The Company paid up by offset with amount due from subsidiary. The subsidiary registered the increase in its share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 27 March 2019.

6. Investments in joint ventures

6.1 Detail of investments in joint ventures:

					Consolidated fir	ancial statemen	,	modelia Barry
			Shareholdin	g percentage	Co	ost	, ,	unts based on method
Company's name	Nature of business	Country of incorporation	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	30 September 2019	31 December 2018	30 September 2019	31 December 2018
			(%)	(%)				(Restated)
Major Residences Company Limited	Development of properties for sales	Thailand	51	51	12,750	12,750	90,833	308,824
TMDC Construction Company Limited	Construction service	Thailand	51	51	81,599	81,599	47,542	49,818
MJD-JV1 Company Limited	Development of properties for sales	Thailand	51	51	510	510	-	-
Total					94,859	94,859	138,375	358,642

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			Separate financial statements							
		Country of					Allowance t	for impairment	Carrying	g amounts
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	Shareholdii	ng percentage		ost	of inve	estments	based on co	st method - net
			30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31
			September	December	September	December	September	December	September	December
			2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
			(%)	(%)						
Major Residences	Development of	Thailand	51	51	12,750	12,750	-	-	12,750	12,750
Company Limited	properties for sales									
TMDC Construction	Construction service	Thailand	51	51	81,599	81,599	(31,869)	(31,869)	49,730	49,730
Company Limited										
MJD-JV1 Company	Development of	Thailand	51	51	510	510	-	-	510	510
Limited	properties for sales									
Total					94,859	94,859	(31,869)	(31,869)	62,990	62,990

6.2 Share of comprehensive income and dividend received

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 and 2018, the Company recognised its share of income from investments in the joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in separate financial statements as follows:

as follows:					
			(Unit: Tho	usand Baht)	
	For the three	e-month perio	ds ended 30	September	
	Consol	lidated	Separate		
	financial st	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	Share of p	rofit (loss)			
	from inve	stment in			
	joint ve	ntures	Dividend	received	
Company's name	2019	2018	2019	2018	
		(Restated)		(Restated)	
Major Residences Company Limited	(6,721)	87,186	71,397	-	
TMDC Construction Company Limited	(563)	(720)	-	-	
MJD-JV1 Company Limited	(4,831)	(3,365)	-	-	
Total	(12,115)	83,101	71,397		
			(Unit: Tho	usand Baht)	
	For the nine	e-month period	•	•	
	Consol	lidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	Share of p	rofit (loss)			
	from inve				
	joint ve	ntures	Dividend	received	
Company's name	2019	2018	2019	2018	
		(Restated)		(Restated)	
Major Residences Company Limited	184,896	424,015	402,887	-	
TMDC Construction Company Limited	(2,276)	(1,453)	_	-	
MJD-JV1 Company Limited	(21,448)	(8,975)	-	-	
Total	161,172	413,587	402,887		

7. Investment properties

Movements of the investment properties account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019 are as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial	financial	
	statements	statements	
Balance as at 1 January 2019	2,615,867	788,688	
Additions during period	690,310	-	
Capitalised interest	33,628	-	
Transfer to property plant and equipment	(95)	-	
Write-off	(1,011)	-	
Disposals	(15,430)	(15,430)	
Balance as at 30 September 2019	3,323,269	773,258	

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019, subsidiaries capitalised interest amounted to Baht 34 million (2018: Baht 7 million) to the cost of construction in progress. The capitalisation rates of interest were MLR.

The fair value of the land awaiting development for rental projects and condominium units have been determined based on market prices performed by an accredited independent value, while that of land and office building for rent has been determined using the income approach.

The Company and its subsidiaries have mortgaged investment properties with carrying values as at 30 September 2019 amounting to Baht 2,574 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 703 million) (31 December 2018: Consolidated financial statements: Baht 2,267 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 703 million) with commercial banks as collateral against credit facilities received from banks.

8. Property, plant and equipment

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019 are as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand B			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial	financial		
	statements	statements		
Balance as at 1 January 2019	2,507,007	33,761		
Additions during period - cost	62,375	3,906		
Capitalised interest	2,914	-		
Disposal	(895)	-		
Write-off	(15,280)	-		
Transfer from investment properties	95	-		
Transfer from land and construction in progress	10,933	-		
Depreciation for the period	(108,356)	(4,129)		
Balance as at 30 September 2019	2,458,793	33,538		

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019, subsidiaries capitalised interest of Baht 3 million (2018: Baht 4 million) to the cost of construction in progress. The capitalisation rates of interest were MLR.

Land and building with carrying values as at 30 September 2019 amounting to Baht 2,301 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 10 million) (31 December 2018: Consolidated financial statements: Baht 2,346 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 11 million) have been mortgaged with local commercial banks as collateral against credit facilities received from banks.

9. Related party transactions

During the period, the Company and its subsidiaries had significant business transactions with related persons and parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Company and those related parties.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)				
	For th	e three-mor	nth periods	ended	
		30 Sep	tember		
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	Transfer pricing policy
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(Eliminated from the consolidated financia	al statement	s)			
Interest income	-	-	46,088	37,810	7.25% to 7.50% per annum
					(2018: 6.00% to 7.50%
					per annum)
Land rental income	-	-	1,218	1,200	Cost plus margin
Interest expense (some charged to	-	-	-	1,535	5.08% to 7.50% per annum
project cost)					
Rental and service expense	-	-	88	86	Cost plus margin
Other expenses	-	-	31	25	Agreed basis
Commission expense	-	-	4,784	495	Percentage of income
Transactions with related persons and par	<u>ties</u>				
Interest income	5,437	6,711	5,437	6,711	5.025% to 5.45% per annum
					(2018: 5.45% to 5.78%
					per annum)
Management fee income	10,200	4,500	-	-	Cost plus margin
Interest expense	70	1,719	70	1,719	6.70% per annum
					(2018: 4.30% to 6.00%
					per annum)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For	the	nine-	month	periods	ended
1 01	เมเต	1111110-	11101141	Dellogs	CHUCU

	30 September				
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	Transfer pricing policy
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(Eliminated from the consolidated financi	al statemen	ts)			
Interest income	-	-	132,541	111,435	6.00% to 7.50% per annum
Land rental income	-	-	3,654	3,600	Cost plus margin
Interest expense (some charged to	-	-	1,998	6,331	7.50% per annum
project cost)					(2018: 5.08% to 7.50%
					per annum)
Rental and service expense	-	-	266	867	Cost plus margin
Other expenses	-	-	187	144	Agreed basis
Commission expense	-	-	13,218	700	Percentage of income
Transactions with related persons and pa	<u>rties</u>				
Interest income	15,612	27,455	15,612	27,455	5.025% to 5.45% per annum
					(2018: 5.45% to 5.78%
					per annum)
Management fee income	30,600	13,500	-	4,500	Cost plus margin
Interest expense	1,246	5,370	1,246	5,370	6.70% per annum
					(2018: 4.30% to 6.00%
					per annum)
Sales of units in condominium projects	8,123	-	8,123	-	Cost plus margin

As at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018, the balances of the accounts between the Company and those related parties are as follows:

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)	
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Trade and other receivables - related parties (No	te 3)				
Subsidiaries	-	-	1,535,945	1,424,387	
Joint ventures	62,704	46,920	61,193	45,500	
Total other receivables - related parties	62,704	46,920	1,597,138	1,469,887	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30 September 31 December		30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Trade and other payables - related parties				
Subsidiaries	-	-	304,179	476,119
Joint ventures	1,392	4,629	1,392	1,392
Related persons (Director and person who				
is related to management)	1,656	26,890	1,586	26,890
Total trade and other payables - related parties	3,048	31,519	307,157	504,401

Loans to related parties and loans from related persons and parties

As at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018, the balances of loans between the Company and those related persons and parties and the movements are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			Separate financial statements			
	Interest rate	Principal	Balance as at 31 December			Balance as at 30 September
Short-term loans to	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019
Major Development Estate	7.50	At call	2,163,775	874,000	(420,700)	2,617,075
Company Limited						
MDPC Company Limited						
(Formerly known as "Major						
Development Property	6.00	At call	10,200	-	(10,200)	-
Consultant Company Limited")						
Major Development Commercial						
Company Limited						
(Formerly known as "Major						
Development Hospitality	7.50	At call	60,000	186,000	(20,000)	226,000
Company Limited")						
Major Development Hotels and	7.25	At call	4,000	25,000	-	29,000
Resorts Company Limited						
MJD Residences Company						
Limited	7.25	At call		103,500	(8,000)	95,500
Total			2,237,975	1,188,500	(458,900)	2,967,575

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			С	onsolidated finar		i nousand Bant)
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Long-term loans to	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019
Major Residences Company Limited	MLR - 0.75	Within September 2021	183,600	-	-	183,600
MJD-JV1 Company Limited	MLR - 0.75	Within August 2021	204,000	30,600	_	234,600
	and 1.25	- July 2023				
Total			387,600	30,600		418,200
Less: Reserve from investment	in joint venture		(13,244)			(34,692)
Net			374,356			383,508
					(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
				Separate finance	ial statements	
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Long-term loans to	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019
Major Residences Company Limited	MLR - 0.75	Within September 2021	183,600	-	-	183,600
MJD-JV1 Company Limited	MLR - 0.75	Within August 2021	204,000	30,600	-	234,600
Total	and 1.25	- July 2023	387,600	30,600		418,200
			C	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	3
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Short-term loans from	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019
Director	6.70	At call		20,000		20,000
Total				20,000		20,000
					(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
				Separate finance	ial statements	
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Short-term loans from	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019
Major Development Estate Company Limited	7.50	At call	-	180,000	(180,000)	-
Total				180,000	(180,000)	-
					(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
			С	onsolidated finar	ncial statements	3
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Long-term loan from	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019
Director	6.00	Within May 2019	50,000		(50,000)	
Total			50,000		(50,000)	-
Less: Current portion			(50,000)			
Long-term portion			_			-

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			Separate financial statements				
			Balance as at			Balance as at	
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September	
Long-term loan from	(% per annum)	repayment	2018	Increase	Decrease	2019	
Director	6.00	Within May 2019	50,000		(50,000)		
Total			50,000		(50,000)	-	
Less: Current portion			(50,000)				
Long-term portion							

Directors' and management's remuneration

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 and 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries had employee benefit expenses to their directors and management as below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	For the thi	ree-month	For the nine-month	
	periods ended	periods ended 30 September		30 September
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Short-term employee benefits	39.3	29.9	114.2	91.8
Post-employment benefits	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4
Total	39.8	30.4	115.6	93.2

(Unit: Million Baht)

Separate financial statements				
For the thr	ee-month	For the nine-month		
periods ended	30 September	periods ended 30 September		
2019	2018	2019	2018	
6.0	5.2	17.8	15.4	
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
6.1	5.3	18.1	15.7	
	For the throperiods ended 2019 6.0 0.1	For the three-month periods ended 30 September 2019 2018 6.0 5.2 0.1 0.1	For the three-month For the nine periods ended 30 September periods ended 30 2019 2018 2019 6.0 5.2 17.8 0.1 0.1 0.3	

Guarantee obligations with related parties

The Company has obligations in respect of guarantees of the following loans of subsidiaries and joint ventures obtained from banks and unrelated parties, for which no guarantee fee has been charged.

	(Unit: Million Baht)
Subsidiaries	Credit guarantees
Major Development Hotels and Resorts Company Limited	410
MJP Property Company Limited	520
MJC Development Company Limited	544
MJD Residences Company Limited	1,674
Major Development Estate Company Limited	4,655
MJ One Company Limited	200
Major Development Commercial Company Limited	2,769
(Formerly known as "Major Development Hospitality	
Company Limited)	
Joint venture	Credit guarantees
Major Residences Company Limited	1,020
MJD-JV1 Company Limited	1,462

10. Bank overdrafts

Bank overdrafts

Total

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate Interest rate (% per annum) financial statements financial statements 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December 31 December 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 19,425 4,960 MOR MOR 4,960 4,960 19,425 4,960

Bank overdrafts are secured by the mortgage of land and construction in progress, investment properties and by the guarantees of the Company and the Company's directors.

11. Short-term bill of exchange

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Interest rate Consolidated financial Separate financial (% per annum) statements statements 30 September 30 September 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2019 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 No Bill of exchange, at face value 317,000 317,000 Less: Deferred interest 6.00 (1,231)(1,231)Total 315,769 315,769 Less: Unamortised costs relating to the issuance of the bill of exchange (137)(137)Bill of exchange - net 315,632 315,632

Bill of exchange are due in October 2019.

12. Debentures

The Company issued unsecured and unsubordinated bearer debentures to be offered to institutional investor and/or high net worth investors with the term of interest payment on quarterly basis. The issuance of such debentures is a part of a total issue of Baht 10,000 million which was approved by Annual General Meeting of the shareholder on 27 April 2016 and 27 April 2017, respectively.

The debentures contain term of issue relating to the transfer or disposal of assets, no declaration and payment of dividend if debenture issuer makes default in principal and/or interest repayment and the maintenance of a certain financial covenant that, among other things, require the Company to maintain a debt to equity ratio not exceeding 3.5:1 for the consolidated financial statements. Debt is defined as all interest bearing debt and excludes loan from related parties and equity is defined as shareholder's equity.

The outstanding balance of short-term debentures as at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018 are detailed below.

					(1	Jnit: Million Baht)
			Consolidate	ed financial	Separate	financial
			stater	nents	staten	nents
	Principal	Interest rate	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
No.	repayment	(% per annum)	2019	2018	2019	2018
1/2018	February 2019	6.35	-	510	-	510
2/2018	March 2019	6.35	-	300	-	300
1/2019	November 2019	6.50	450		450	
Total			450	810	450	810
Less: Unamortised costs relating to the						
issuance of the debentures		(1)		(1)		
Short-term debentures - net		449	810	449	810	

(Unit: Million Baht)

The outstanding balance of long-term debentures as at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018 are detailed below.

Terms (years)

2019

3

1.5 - 2

2

Consolidated financial Separate statements financial statements 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 31 December 30 September 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 30 September 30 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2 - 3 300 2,000 300 2,000 1.5 - 21,890 1,800 1.5 - 2 1,700 1,700 1,700 1,700 3,300 3,300

5,590

5,566

(3,889)

(24)

5,300

5,253

(1,992)

(47)

5,500

5,477

(3,800)

(23)

5,300

5,253

(1,992)

(47)

Debentures - portion due over one year 3,261 1,677 3,261 1,677 Debenture which was issued by a subsidiary was secured by the mortgage of all lands in Chic District Ram 53 project excluding construction and by the guarantees of the Company and the Company's directors. The subsidiary redeemed all debentures in June 2019.

13. Long-term loans from financial institutions

Interest rate (% per annum)

2018

4.50 - 5.40

6.00 - 7.50

6.70 - 7.50

2019

4.90

6.70 - 7.50

6.70 - 7.00

Less: Long-term debentures - portion due within one year

Less: Unamortised costs relating to the issuance of the debentures

Total long-term debentures, at face value

Long-term debentures - net

Year of issuance

2016

2017

2018

2019

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2019 2018 2019 2018 Long-term loans from financial institutions 4,045,813 4,214,882 52,009 Less: current portion (52,009)(1,286,510)(548,766)Long-term portion 2,759,303 3,666,116

Movements of the long-term loans account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial	financial	
	statements	statements	
Balance as at 1 January 2019	4,214,882	-	
Add: Additional borrowings	3,649,836	749,268	
Less: Repayment	(3,818,905)	(697,259)	
Balance as at 30 September 2018	4,045,813	52,009	

Long-term loans of the Company and its subsidiaries have principal repayment conditions with the rates stipulated in the loan agreements when the collaterals mortgaged with the banks are redeemed. Interest is charged at rate based on MLR. Full settlement of these loans is to be made within 2020 - 2031.

As at 30 September 2019, the Company and its subsidiaries had credit facilities which have not drawn down of Baht 5,296 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 105 million) (31 December 2018: Consolidated financial statements: Baht 6,756 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 119 million).

The Company and its subsidiaries have mortgaged the land and construction thereon of condominium projects, investment properties, land held for development, the land and buildings and condominium units, with banks to secure the long-term loans. In addition, long-term loans of the Company are guaranteed by the Company's directors. Long-term loan of subsidiaries are guaranteed by the Company.

Certain loan agreements contain covenants that, among other things, require the Company and subsidiaries to maintain a debt to equity ratio not exceeding 3:1 for the consolidated financial statement and 2:1 for the separate financial statement. Debt is defined all interest bearing debt and equity includes shareholder's equity and loan from related parties.

14. Liabilities under finance lease agreements

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consol	idated	Separate			
	financial st	tatements	financial statements			
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
Liabilities under finance lease agreements	19,894	19,612	2,940	-		
Less: Deferred interest expense	(1,742)	(2,019)	(296)			
Total	18,152	17,593	2,644	-		
Less: Portion due within one year	(6,029)	(5,649)	(623)			
Long-term portion	12,123	11,944	2,021	-		

The Company and its subsidiaries have entered into finance lease agreements with leasing companies for rental of vehicles, equipment and computer software for use in their operations, whereby they are committed to pay rental on a monthly basis. The terms of the agreements are generally between 4 and 6 years.

As at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018, future minimum lease payments of the Company and its subsidiaries required under the finance lease agreements were as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements							
	As at 3	0 September	2019	As at	2018			
	Less than			Less than				
	1 year	1 - 6 years	Total	1 year	1 - 6 years	Total		
Future minimum lease payments	6,897	12,997	19,894	6,588	13,024	19,612		
Deferred interest expense	(868)	(874)	(1,742)	(939)	(1,080)	(2,019)		
Present value of future minimum								
lease payments	6,029	12,123	18,152	5,649	11,944	17,593		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements							
	As at 3	0 September	2019	As at 31 December 2018				
	Less than			Less than				
	1 year	1 - 6 years	Total	1 year	1 - 6 years	Total		
Future minimum lease payments	751	2,189	2,940	-	-	-		
Deferred interest expense	(128)	(168)	(296)					
Present value of future minimum								
lease payments	623	2,021	2,644					

15. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 and 2018 are made up as follows:

2019 and 2018 are made up as follows:						
			(Unit: Tho	usand Baht)		
	For the three-month periods ended 30 September					
	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements		
	2019 2018		2019	2018		
		(Restated)		(Restated)		
Current income tax:						
Interim corporate income tax charge	51,086	(5,005)	-	(5,983)		
Deferred tax:						
Relating to origination and reversal of						
temporary differences	(21,611)	24,656	5,535	7,974		
Income tax expenses reported in the						
statements of income	29,475	19,651	5,535	1,991		
			(Unit: Tho	usand Baht)		
	For the nine	e-month period	ds ended 30	September		
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate		
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
		(Restated)		(Restated)		
Current income tax:						
Interim corporate income tax charge	85,626	19,220	-	18,242		
Deferred tax:						
Relating to origination and reversal of						
temporary differences	(33,258)	34,304	(6,002)	9,507		
Income tax expenses (income) reported						

52,368

in the statements of income

53,524

(6,002)

27,749

16. Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance.

For management purposes, the Company and its subsidiaries are organised into business units based on its products and services and have two reportable segments as follows:

- Development of properties for sales business
- Hotel business and properties rental and service business

The chief operating decision maker monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and assessing performance. Segment performance is measured based on operating profit or loss and on a basis consistent with that used to measure operating profit or loss in the financial statements. However, the Company and its subsidiaries financing activities (including finance costs and finance income) and income taxes are managed on a Group basis and are not allocated to operating segments.

Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.

Revenue and profit information regarding the Company and its subsidiaries' operating segments for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

<u>-</u>	For the three-month periods ended 30 September									
	Development of Hotel business and					Consc	Consolidated			
_	properties	for sales	rental an	rental and services		Others		nation	financial statements	
_	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)
Revenue from external customers	1,776	1,323	94	92	37	27	(23)	(13)	1,884	1,429
Segment operating profit	237	288	11	86	8	6	(3)	(2)	253	298
Unallocated income and expenses:										
Finance cost									(107)	(115)
Other income									84	12
Income tax expenses									(29)	(20)
Profit for the period									201	175

(Unit: Million Baht)

-	For the nine-month periods ended 30 September									
	Develop	oment of	Hotel bus	siness and					Conso	lidated
<u>-</u>	propertie	s for sales	rental and services		Others		Elimination		financial statements	
<u>-</u>	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)
Revenue from external customers	4,171	3,479	306	284	110	44	(70)	(34)	4,517	3,773
Segment operating profit	520	999	43	32	28	4	(10)	(9)	581	1,026
Unallocated income and expenses:										
Finance cost									(306)	(353)
Other income									115	73
Income tax expenses									(52)	(54)
Profit for the period									338	692

For the nine menth periods anded 30 September

17. Commitments and contingent liabilities

17.1 Capital commitments

As at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries had capital commitments as follows.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consc	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Construction costs of condominium					
projects and service agreements	2,257	3,647	1	1	
The purchases of land agreements	2,683	1,198	-	-	

17.2 Operating lease commitment

A subsidiary has entered into a lease agreement in respect of the lease of land. The term of the agreement is 15 years. Future minimum lease payments required under this operating lease contracts were as follows.

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated

	financial statements				
	30 September 31 December				
Payable	2019	2018			
In up to 1 year	-	-			
In over 1 and up to 5 years	3	2			
In over 5 years	9	9			

17.3 Bank guarantees

As at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018, there were outstanding bank guarantees issued by the banks on behalf of the Company and its subsidiaries in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business as follows.

			(U	Init: Million Baht)		
	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
Bank guarantee for electricity use	5	3	2	2		
Bank guarantee for public utility	34	34	-	-		
Bank guarantee for payments due to						
creditors	1	1	- -			
Total	40	38	2	2		

As at 30 September 2019, the Company and its subsidiaries placed deposits at banks of Baht 61.1 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 17.7 million) (31 December 2018: Consolidated financial statements: Baht 49.4 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 17.6 million) and mortgaged the land and construction of condominium projects with the banks to secure the issuance of bank guarantees.

17.4 Long-term service commitment

A subsidiary entered into management agreement with a local company whereby the latter will provide the hotel management services to the subsidiary. The term of the management agreement is for 10 years, starting from the hotel renovation is completed. Under the terms of the above agreement, the subsidiary is committed to pay a management fee and incentive fee, at the rates indicated in the agreements.

17.5 Litigations

As at 30 September 2019, the following lawsuits have been filed against the Company, its subsidiaries and joint venture.

a) The Company and its subsidiaries were sued by third parties on ground of seeking refunds of payments for condominiums and other expenses, payment of construction expenses and a joint defendant with the constructor for damaged properties in 28 cases, claiming damages of Baht 346 million. Currently, the cases are being investigated. However, the Company's management and its legal consultant have determined the possible losses from the litigations and recorded provision amounting to Baht 206 million in its accounts.

- b.) A subsidiary filed a lawsuit against a land seller for the repayment of land deposits amounting to Baht 100 million as the seller could not transferred the ownership to the subsidiary. Currently, the case is being investigated. However, the Company's management and its legal consultant are of the opinion that the subsidiary has a chance of winning the case. Consequently, the Company's management assessed recoverable amount of such deposit and recorded Baht 25 million allowance for doubtful debts for estimated loss that might be incurred.
- c.) A joint venture filed, a notice demanding the portion of construction service fees and claimed for the damages incurred from the termination of contract due to the unfair event with a customer, with the Thai Arbitral Tribunal for the claim amount of Baht 144.27 million. However, the customer countersued the joint venture on the grounds that the joint venture failed to deliver the work within the agreed deadline and demanded compensatory damages for the work delay of Baht 202.27 million. Currently, the dispute is under the process of the investigation of the facts. In this regard, the joint venture submitted the facts and evidence for the interest of the dispute to be considered by the Thai Arbitral Tribunal. The Group's management and its legal consultant are of the opinion that the joint venture has evidence and information according to the contract to defend the issue in this dispute and considers that the dispute will probably not result in the joint venture incurring losses. Therefore, the joint venture has not recorded the estimated losses of relevant assets or provision in its accounts.

18. Approval of interim financial statements

The interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 13 November 2019.