Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim financial information For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Major Development Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 September 2020, the related consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, and the related consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Major Development Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Emphasis of Matter

I draw attention to Note 1.5 to the interim consolidated financial statements. Due to the impact of

the COVID-19 outbreak, in preparing the interim financial information for the three-month and

nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020, the Group has adopted the Accounting Guidance

on Temporary Relief Measures for Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the

COVID-19 Pandemic issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions.

The COVID-19 pandemic is continuing to evolve, resulting in an economic slowdown and

adversely impacting most businesses and industries in terms of supply chains, consumer

spending, limited or suspended production, operational delays, and more.

This situation significantly affects the Group's business activities in terms of the temporary suspension

hotel business operations, and this is impacting the Group's financial position, operating results,

and cash flows at present, and is expected to do so in the future. However, the impact cannot be

reasonably estimated at this stage. The Group's management has continuously monitored

the ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets,

provisions and contingent liabilities, and will record the impact when it is possible to do so.

My conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Manee Rattanabunnakit

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5313

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 13 November 2020

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Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position

As at 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	Note	30 September 2020	31 December 2019	30 September 2020	31 December 2019	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents		942,884	388,686	421,475	125,937	
Trade and other receivables	3, 9	132,649	110,507	1,126,177	1,278,820	
Short-term loans to related parties	9	-	-	2,576,800	2,994,275	
Current portion of long-term loans						
to related parties	9	244,800	51,000	244,800	51,000	
Real estate development cost	4	8,565,309	10,501,954	518,606	883,852	
Advances for construction		184,851	351,675	46,265	53,447	
Deposits for purchase of land		455,861	408,461	37,077	37,077	
Prepayment for purchase of shares		247,905	165,270	-	-	
Cost to obtain contracts with customers		252,624	473,973	693	1,318	
Other current assets		143,049	196,625	47,706	41,164	
Total current assets		11,169,932	12,648,151	5,019,599	5,466,890	
Non-current assets						
Pledged deposits at banks	12, 18.4	50,153	61,491	11,276	1,847	
Investments in subsidiaries	5	-	-	4,879,324	4,677,324	
Investments in joint ventures	6	53,508	155,833	62,990	62,990	
Long-term loans to related parties	9	121,660	325,865	173,400	367,200	
Investment properties	7	3,463,842	3,355,036	777,212	787,132	
Property, plant and equipment	8	2,734,595	2,740,714	56,755	62,204	
Intangible assets		21,878	23,253	3,430	4,162	
Deposits for purchase of land	18.6	75,000	75,000	-	-	
Deferred tax assets		188,650	188,231	25,340	27,807	
Other non-current assets		10,467	12,280	7,055	7,453	
Total non-current assets		6,719,753	6,937,703	5,996,782	5,998,119	
Total assets		17,889,685	19,585,854	11,016,381	11,465,009	

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	Note	30 September 2020	31 December 2019	30 September 2020	31 December 2019	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity						
Current liabilities						
Bank overdrafts from financial institutions	10	-	968	-	-	
Short-term bills of exchange	11	235,772	357,799	235,772	357,799	
Trade and other payables		724,387	921,824	219,712	282,629	
Retention payables		358,913	327,892	47,354	53,977	
Deposits and advances from customers		957,206	1,572,069	46,278	158,965	
Current portion of long-term loans from						
financial institutions	12	1,952,041	1,891,775	-	-	
Current portion of lease liabilities	13	9,721	5,064	658	632	
Current portion of debentures	14	3,283,084	1,694,671	3,283,084	1,694,671	
Income tax payable		66,209	48,813	-	-	
Other current liabilities		185,134	242,258	135,287	170,014	
Total current liabilities		7,772,467	7,063,133	3,968,145	2,718,687	
Non-current liabilities						
Long-term loans from financial institutions	12	2,040,785	2,736,092	-	-	
Debentures	14	2,161,682	3,957,998	2,161,682	3,957,998	
Lease liabilities	13	29,342	10,837	1,364	1,860	
Provision for long-term employee benefits		53,574	50,440	7,792	7,382	
Deferred tax liabilities		242,223	286,493	133,331	133,456	
Other non-current liabilities		22,446	24,601	-	-	
Total non-current liabilities		4,550,052	7,066,461	2,304,169	4,100,696	
Total liabilities		12,322,519	14,129,594	6,272,314	6,819,383	

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fina	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	Note	30 September 2020	31 December 2019	30 September 2020	31 December 2019		
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)		
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)			
Shareholders' equity							
Share capital							
Registered							
1,050,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each		1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000	1,050,000		
Issued and paid-up							
860,411,939 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each		860,412	860,412	860,412	860,412		
Premium on ordinary shares		875,267	875,267	875,267	875,267		
Retained earnings							
Appropriated - statutory reserve		105,000	105,000	105,000	105,000		
Unappropriated		3,482,265	3,371,359	2,903,388	2,804,947		
Other components of shareholders' equity		244,222	244,222	-	-		
Total shareholders' equity		5,567,166	5,456,260	4,744,067	4,645,626		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		17,889,685	19,585,854	11,016,381	11,465,009		

Directors

Income statement

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except basic earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Revenues					
Sales	15	1,262,556	1,768,895	208,566	410,305
Revenues from hotel operations		43,916	67,348	-	-
Management fee income		23,042	23,233	-	-
Rental income		21,081	24,226	1,218	1,218
Interest income		5,017	5,570	52,534	51,638
Dividend income	6.2	-	-	101,997	71,397
Other income		156,905	92,825	448	74,773
Total revenues		1,512,517	1,982,097	364,763	609,331
Expenses					
Cost of sales		950,530	1,081,235	126,812	258,262
Cost from hotel operations		42,200	50,697	-	-
Cost of management services		17,926	17,195	-	-
Cost of rental		7,173	7,739	-	-
Selling expenses		241,528	275,214	31,627	86,028
Administrative expenses		178,677	200,037	10,130	37,930
Total expenses		1,438,034	1,632,117	168,569	382,220
Profit from operating activities		74,483	349,980	196,194	227,111
Share of profit (loss) from investments					
in joint ventures	6.2	43,735	(12,115)	-	-
Finance cost		(121,233)	(107,561)	(112,355)	(109,887)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses		(3,015)	230,304	83,839	117,224
Income tax expenses	16	(4,552)	(29,475)	(2,133)	(5,535)
Profit (loss) for the period		(7,567)	200,829	81,706	111,689
Earnings per share					
Basic earnings per share					
Profit (loss) for the period		(0.01)	0.23	0.09	0.13

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finance	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Profit (loss) for the period	(7,567)	200,829	81,706	111,689	
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u> </u>	<u>-</u> .			
Total comprehensive income for the period	(7,567)	200,829	81,706	111,689	

Income statement

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except basic earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Revenues					
Sales	15	4,791,893	4,154,147	602,571	1,266,444
Revenues from hotel operations		113,102	226,850	-	-
Management fee income		65,211	65,603	-	-
Rental income		65,927	70,512	3,654	3,654
Interest income		15,949	17,751	163,748	149,309
Dividend income	6.2	-	-	170,845	402,887
Other income		296,923	129,695	6,573	85,868
Total revenues		5,349,005	4,664,558	947,391	1,908,162
Expenses			_	_	_
Cost of sales		3,344,245	2,558,589	365,246	750,598
Cost from hotel operations		120,384	161,186	-	-
Cost of management services		48,703	49,682	-	-
Cost of rental		25,617	24,583	-	-
Selling expenses		748,722	689,880	101,217	309,379
Administrative expenses		568,121	645,376	42,668	151,224
Total expenses		4,855,792	4,129,296	509,131	1,211,201
Profit from operating activities		493,213	535,262	438,260	696,961
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures	6.2	58,115	161,172	-	-
Finance cost		(365,008)	(306,198)	(337,477)	(325,768)
Profit before income tax expenses		186,320	390,236	100,783	371,193
Income tax income (expenses)	16	(75,414)	(52,368)	(2,342)	6,002
Profit for the period		110,906	337,868	98,441	377,195
Earnings per share					
Basic earnings per share					
Profit for the period		0.13	0.39	0.11	0.44

Statement of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finan	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Profit for the period	110,906	337,868	98,441	377,195	
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	
Total comprehensive income for the period	110,906	337,868	98,441	377,195	

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

					Other component	_
	Issued and		Retained e	earnings	of shareholders' equity	Total
	paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated -		Surplus on	shareholders'
	share capital	ordinary shares	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	revaluation of assets	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2019	860,412	875,267	105,000	3,052,583	192,273	5,085,535
Total comprehensive income for the period	<u>-</u>	,	<u>-</u>	337,868	<u> </u>	337,868
Balance as at 30 September 2019	860,412	875,267	105,000	3,390,451	192,273	5,423,403
Balance as at 1 January 2020	860,412	875,267	105,000	3,371,359	244,222	5,456,260
Total comprehensive income for the period	<u>-</u>	-		110,906	<u> </u>	110,906
Balance as at 30 September 2020	860,412	875,267	105,000	3,482,265	244,222	5,567,166
	-	-	-	-	-	-
	_	_	_	_	_	_

(Unaudited but reviewed)

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

	Issued and		Retained	Total	
	paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated -		shareholders'
	share capital	ordinary shares	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2019	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,497,346	4,338,025
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	377,195	377,195
Balance as at 30 September 2019	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,874,541	4,715,220
Balance as at 1 January 2020	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,804,947	4,645,626
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	98,441	98,441
Balance as at 30 September 2020	860,412	875,267	105,000	2,903,388	4,744,067
	-	-	-	-	-

Statement of cash flows

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before tax	186,320	390,236	100,783	371,193
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to				
net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortisation	102,802	112,016	6,713	5,619
Loss (profit) on sale and write-off of assets	9,372	17,590	(80)	1,430
Write-off of withholding tax deducted at source				
and value added tax	13,158	-	-	-
Provision for long-term employee benefits	3,134	3,058	410	394
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures	(58,115)	(161,172)	-	-
Dividend income	-	-	(170,845)	(402,887)
Interest income	(15,949)	(17,751)	(163,748)	(149,309)
Interest expenses	341,368	282,313	314,364	303,667
Profit from operating activities before changes in				
operating assets and liabilities	582,090	626,290	87,597	130,107
Operating assets (increase) decrease				
Trade and other receivables	(7,786)	(71)	206,991	(106,682)
Real estate development cost	2,008,119	616,794	365,246	745,098
Advances for construction	166,824	206,835	7,182	64,009
Deposits for purchase of land	(42,500)	(25,100)	-	-
Cost to obtain contracts with customers	221,349	90,906	625	23,031
Other current assets	2,312	10,007	1,649	6,857
Other non-current assets	1,813	1,339	398	2,527

Statement of cash flows (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade and other payables	(194,772)	(249,285)	(49,151)	(276,125)
Retention payables	31,021	(34,002)	(6,623)	(59,604)
Deposits and advances from customers	(614,863)	(126,090)	(112,687)	(74,435)
Other current liabilities	(57,124)	8,107	(34,727)	14,479
Other non-current liabilities	(2,155)	1,963	-	-
Cash flows from operating activities	2,094,328	1,127,693	466,500	469,262
Cash paid for interest expenses	(483,812)	(545,411)	(322,260)	(361,026)
Cash received from withholding tax deducted				
at source and value added tax	57,214	-	-	-
Cash paid for corporate income tax	(125,265)	(82,055)	(8,191)	(17,907)
Net cash from operating activities	1,542,465	500,227	136,049	90,329
Cash flows from investing activities				
Decrease (increase) in pledged deposits at banks	11,338	(11,706)	(9,429)	(57)
Acquisition of investment properties	(69,950)	(690,310)	-	-
Cash received from sales of investment properties	10,000	14,000	10,000	14,000
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(86,449)	(50,568)	-	(56)
Cash received from sales of equipment	40,731	1,026	-	-
Acquisition of intangible assets	(2,307)	(2,704)	(532)	-
Prepayment for purchase of shares	(82,635)	-	-	-
Cash payment for investments in subsidiaries	-	-	(202,000)	-
Cash received from short-term loans to related parties	-	-	846,475	458,900
Cash payment for short-term loans to related parties	-	-	(429,000)	(1,188,500)
Cash payment for long-term loans to related parties	-	(30,600)	-	(30,600)
Cash received from interest income	1,593	2,144	109,400	64,545
Cash received from dividend income	170,845	402,887	170,845	402,887
Net cash from (used in) investing activities	(6,834)	(365,831)	495,759	(278,881)

Statement of cash flows (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase (decrease) in bank overdrafts				
from financial institutions	(968)	(14,465)	-	4,960
Increase (decrease) in short-term bills of exchange	(125,000)	317,000	(125,000)	317,000
Cash received from short-term loans from related parties	50,000	20,000	50,000	180,000
Repayment of short-term loans from related parties	(50,000)	-	(50,000)	(180,000)
Repayment of long-term loans from related parties	-	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(9,624)	(5,533)	(470)	(1,206)
Cash received from short-term debentures	-	450,000	-	450,000
Repayment of short-term debentures	-	(810,000)	-	(810,000)
Cash received from debentures	1,488,600	3,300,000	1,488,600	3,300,000
Repayment of debentures	(1,699,400)	(3,590,000)	(1,699,400)	(3,500,000)
Cash received from long-term loans from				
financial institutions	2,730,252	3,649,836	96,726	749,268
Repayment of long-term loans from financial institutions	(3,365,293)	(3,818,905)	(96,726)	(697,259)
Net cash used in financing activities	(981,433)	(552,067)	(336,270)	(237,237)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	554,198	(417,671)	295,538	(425,789)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	388,686	816,407	125,937	501,538
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	942,884	398,736	421,475	75,749
	-		-	
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash items				
Acquisition of assets under lease agreement	25,390	6,092	-	3,850
Increase in project cost of hotel building				
which no cash has been paid	13,632	5,715	-	-
Transferred advance to investment in subsidiary	-	-	-	65,000
Transferred real estate development cost to property,				
plant and equipment	6,086	10,933	-	-
Transferred real estate development cost to deposit				
for purchase of land	4,900	-	-	-

Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Notes to interim consolidated financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020

1. General information

1.1 General information of the Company

Major Development Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company and its subsidiaries are principally engaged in the development of properties for sales, hotel business and properties rental and service business. The registered office of the Company is at 141 Soi Sukhumvit 63 (Ekamai), Sukhumvit Road, Klongton Nua, Wattana, Bangkok.

1.2 Coronavirus disease 2019 Pandemic

The Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is continuing to evolve, resulting in an economic slowdown and adversely impacting most businesses and industries in terms of supply chains, consumer spending, limited or suspended production, operational delays, and more.

This situation affects the Group's business activities in terms of the temporary suspension of hotel business operations, and this is impacting the Group's financial position, operating results, and cash flows at present, and is expected to do so in the future. However, the impact cannot be reasonably estimated at this stage. The Group's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and will record the impact when it is possible to do so.

1.3 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.4 Basis of consolidation

These interim consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of Major Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, with the same composition of the subsidiaries in the current period, except for the investment in MJV2 Co., Ltd. as described in Note 5 to the financial statements.

1.5 New financial reporting standards

a) Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised (revised 2019) and new financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards. The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements. However, the new standard involves changes to key principles, which are summarised below:

Financial reporting standards related to financial instruments

A set of TFRSs related to financial instruments consists of five accounting standards and interpretations, as follows:

Financial reporting standards:

TFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures

TFRS 9 Financial Instruments

Accounting standard:

TAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation

Financial Reporting Standard Interpretations:

TFRIC 16 Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation

TFRIC 19 Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments

These TFRSs related to financial instruments make stipulations relating to the classification of financial instruments and their measurement at fair value or amortised cost (taking into account the type of instrument, the characteristics of the contractual cash flows and the Company's business model), calculation of impairment using the expected credit loss method, and hedge accounting. These include stipulations regarding the presentation and disclosure of financial instruments.

These standards do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

TFRS 16 Leases

TFRS 16 supersedes TAS 17 Leases together with related Interpretations. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases, and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is low value.

Accounting by lessors under TFRS 16 is substantially unchanged from TAS 17. Lessors will continue to classify leases as either operating or finance leases.

The Group adopted these financial reporting standards using the modified retrospective method of initial adoption of which the cumulative effect is recognised as an adjustment to the retained earnings as at 1 January 2020, and the comparative information was not restated.

The effect of the change is described in Note 2.

Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic

The Federation of Accounting Professions announced Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic. Its objectives are to alleviate some of the impact of applying certain financial reporting standards, and to provide clarification about accounting treatments during the period of uncertainty relating to this situation.

On 22 April 2020, the Accounting Treatment Guidance was announced in the Royal Gazette and it is effective for the financial statements prepared for reporting periods ending between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2020.

The Group has elected to apply the following temporary relief measures on accounting alternatives:

- Not to use information relating to the COVID-19 situation that may affect financial forecasts used in measuring the fair values of investment property.
- Not to use information relating to the COVID-19 situation in determining whether sufficient taxable profits will be available in future periods against which deferred tax assets can be utilised.
- Not to consider the COVID-19 situation as an indication that an asset may be impaired in accordance with TAS 36, *Impairment of Assets*.

b) Financial reporting standards that will become effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2021

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of revised financial reporting standards and interpretations, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2021. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards.

The management of the Group is currently evaluating the impact of these standards to the financial statements in the year when they are adopted.

1.6 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019 except the changes in accounting policies related to financial instruments and leases.

1.6.1 Financial instruments

Classification and measurement

Financial assets that are debt instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss, fair value through other comprehensive income, or amortised cost. Classification is driven by the Group's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flows characteristics of the financial assets.

Financial assets that are equity instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial liabilities are classified and measured at amortised cost.

Impairment of financial assets

The Group recognises an allowance for expected credit losses on its financial assets measured at amortised cost, without requiring a credit-impaired event to have occurred prior to the recognition. The Group accounts for changes in expected credit losses in stages, with differing methods of determining allowance for credit losses and the effective interest rate applied at each stage. An exception from this approach is that for trade receivables or contract assets that do not contain a significant financing component and lease receivables, the Group applies a simplified approach to determine the lifetime expected credit losses.

1.6.2 Leases

Right-of-use assets

The Group recognises right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease. Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognised through initial measurement, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received.

Unless the Group is reasonably certain that it will obtain ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, the recognised right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis from the commencement date of the lease to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term.

Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group recognises lease liabilities measured at the present value of the lease payments to be made over the lease term, discounted by the interest rate implicit in the lease or the Group's incremental borrowing rate. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification or reassessment.

Short-term leases and Leases of low-value assets

Payments under leases that, have a lease term of 12 months or less at the commencement date, or are leases of low-value assets, are recognised as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

2. The effects of changes in accounting policies due to the adoption of new financial reporting standards

As described in Note 1.5 to the financial statements, during the current period, the Group has adopted financial reporting standards related to financial instruments and TFRS 16. The effect of initially applying these standards is recognised as an adjustment to retained earnings as at 1 January 2020. Therefore, the comparative information was not restated.

The impacts on the beginning balance of the consolidated statement of financial position of 2020 from changes in accounting policies due to the adoption of these standards are presented as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				
	31 December	The impact of	1 January		
	2019	TFRS 16	2020		
Statement of financial position					
Assets					
Current assets					
Other current assets	196,625	(788)	195,837		
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	2,740,714	10,847	2,751,561		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Current portion of lease liabilities	5,064	-	5,064		
Non-current liabilities					
Lease liabilities, net of current portion	10,837	10,059	20,896		

2.1 Leases

Upon initial application of TFRS 16 the Group recognised lease liabilities previously classified as operating leases at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted using the Group's incremental borrowing rate at 1 January 2020. For leases previously classified as finance leases, the Group recognised the carrying amount of the right-of-use assets and lease liabilities based on the carrying amounts of the lease assets and lease liabilities immediately before the date of initial application of TFRS 16.

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated financial statements Operating lease commitments as at 31 December 2019 12,264 Less: Others (788)Less: Deferred interest expenses (1,417)Increase in lease liabilities due to TFRS 16 adoption 10,059 Liabilities under finance lease agreements as at 31 December 2019 15,901 Lease liabilities as at 1 January 2020 25,960

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated

	financial statements
Comprise of:	
Current lease liabilities	5,064
Non-current lease liabilities	20,896
	25,960

The adjustment of right-of-use assets due to TFRS 16 adoption as at 1 January 2020 is summarised below:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated
	financial statements
Land	10,847
Total right-of-use assets	10,847

3. Trade and other receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial s	tatements	financial s	financial statements		
	30 September 31 December 3		30 September	31 December		
	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Trade receivables - unrelated parties						
Aged on the basis of due dates						
Past due						
Up to 3 months	12,858	19,703	-	-		
3 - 6 months	4,264	566	-	-		
6 - 12 months	1,714	455	-	-		
Over 12 months	674	280				
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties	19,510	21,004				
Other receivables						
Other receivables and advances - related parties	19,545	21,421	769,413	983,824		
Other receivables and advances - unrelated parties	32,274	21,118	18,447	11,027		
Interest receivables - related parties	61,320	46,964	338,317	283,969		
Total other receivables	113,139	89,503	1,126,177	1,278,820		
Total trade and other receivables	132,649	110,507	1,126,177	1,278,820		
		-				

4. Real estate development cost

Separate

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

financial statements		
cember		
19		
-		
33,852		
33,852		

Consolidated

- 4.1 During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, subsidiaries capitalised interest amounting to Baht 82 million (2019: Baht 170 million) to the land and construction under development. The capitalisation rates of interest are based on the borrowing costs of the specific loans, as described in Note 12 to the financial statements.
- 4.2 As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group has pledged some project land and construction thereon as collateral for credit facilities and legal cases. Their net book values are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2020 2019 2020 2019 Net book values of land and construction thereon that have been pledged as collateral 8,025 10,252 246 756 Net book values of land and construction thereon that have been guaranteed due to legal cases 53 75 53 69

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

5. Investments in subsidiaries

Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in the separate financial statements are as follows:

			Sharel	holding			Allowance fo	or impairment	·	amounts	
Company's name	Paid-u	capital	perce	entage	Co	Cost		of investments		based on cost method-net	
	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31	
	September	December	September	December	September	December	September	December	September	December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
			(%)	(%)							
Major Development Hotels and											
Resorts Company Limited	400,000	400,000	100	100	399,999	399,999	(239,800)	(239,800)	160,199	160,199	
Major Development Residences											
Company Limited	100,000	100,000	100	100	99,999	99,999	-	-	99,999	99,999	
MJR Development Company Limited	600,000	600,000	100	100	600,000	600,000	(363,623)	(363,623)	236,377	236,377	
MJP Property Company Limited	600,000	600,000	100	100	600,000	600,000	-	-	600,000	600,000	
MJC Development Company Limited	600,000	600,000	100	100	600,000	600,000	-	-	600,000	600,000	
MJD Residences Company Limited	750,000	750,000	100	100	750,000	750,000	-	-	750,000	750,000	
Major Development Property											
Partners Company Limited	2,750	2,750	100	100	2,750	2,750	-	-	2,750	2,750	
Major Development Estate Company Limited	1,520,000	1,520,000	100	100	1,520,000	1,520,000	-	-	1,520,000	1,520,000	
Major Development Commercial Company											
Limited	900,000	700,000	100	100	900,000	700,000	-	-	900,000	700,000	
MDPC Company Limited	8,000	8,000	100	100	7,999	7,999	-	-	7,999	7,999	
MJV2 Co., Ltd.	2,000	-	100	-	2,000				2,000		
Total					5,482,747	5,280,747	(603,423)	(603,423)	4,879,324	4,677,324	

Movement of the investments in subsidiaries during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 is as follows:

Major Development Commercial Company Limited

In April 2020, Major Development Commercial Company Limited ("subsidiary") approved an increase in the registered share capital from Baht 700 million to Baht 900 million, by issuing additional 2,000,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Bath 100. The Company fully paid the above shares capital and its subsidiary registered the increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 9 April 2020.

MJV2 Co., Ltd.

The Company invested in MJV2 Co., Ltd. a newly incorporated company to engage in development of properties for sales. The new company has a registered capital of Baht 2 million and was registered with the Ministry of Commerce on 13 July 2020. The Company acquired 20,000 ordinary shares, accounting for 100% of the total shares, and made share payment totaling Baht 0.5 million, or 25% of the registered capital in July 2020, and Baht 1.5 million for the remaining shares in August 2020. The subsidiary registered the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 21 August 2020.

6. Investments in joint ventures

6.1 Details of investments in joint ventures:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

				Consolidated financial statements					
		Country of					Carrying amo	unts based on	
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	Shareholding	g percentage	Co	ost	equity	method	
			30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
			2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
			(%)	(%)					
Major Residences	Development of	Thailand	51	51	12,750	12,750	6,691	108,548	
Company Limited	properties for sales								
TMDC Construction	Construction	Thailand	51	51	81,599	81,599	46,817	47,285	
Company Limited	service								
MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd.	Development of	Thailand	51	51	510	510	-	-	
	properties for sales								
Total					94,859	94,859	53,508	155,833	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			Separate financial statements							
	Nature of	Country of					Allowance for	impairment of	Carrying amo	ounts based on
Company's name	business	incorporation	Shareholding	percentage	Co	ost	invest	ments	cost met	hod-net
			30	31	30	31	30	31	30	31
			September	December	September	December	September	December	September	December
			2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
			(%)	(%)						
Major Residences I	Development of	Thailand	51	51	12,750	12,750	-	-	12,750	12,750
Company Limited	properties for									
	sales									
TMDC Construction (Construction	Thailand	51	51	81,599	81,599	(31,869)	(31,869)	49,730	49,730
Company Limited	service									
MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd. [Development of	Thailand	51	51	510	510	-	-	510	510
	properties for									
	sales									
Total					94,859	94,859	(31,869)	(31,869)	62,990	62,990

6.2 Share of profit (loss) and dividend received

MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd.

Total

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020 and 2019, the Company recognised its share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the three-month periods ended 30 September Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements Share of profit (loss) from investments in Company's name Dividend received joint ventures 2020 2019 2020 2019 Major Residences Company Limited 46,467 (6,721)101,997 71,397 TMDC Construction Company Limited (563)MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd. (2,732)(4,831)Total 43,735 101,997 71,397 (12,115)(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the nine-month periods ended 30 September Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements Share of profit (loss) from investments in Company's name joint ventures Dividend received 2020 2019 2020 2019 Major Residences Company Limited 68,988 184,896 170,845 402,887 **TMDC Construction Company Limited**

(468)

(10,405)

58,115

(2,276)

(21,448)

161,172

170,845

402,887

7. Investment properties

Movements of the investment properties account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 are as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial	financial		
	statements	statements		
Balance as at 1 January 2020	3,355,036	787,132		
Additions during the period	69,950	-		
Capitalised interest	48,776	-		
Disposal	(9,920)	(9,920)		
Balance as at 30 September 2020	3,463,842	777,212		

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, subsidiaries capitalised interest amounting to Baht 49 million (2019: Baht 34 million) to the cost of construction in progress. The capitalisation rates of interest were MLR.

The fair value of the land awaiting development for rental projects and condominium units have been determined based on market prices performed by an accredited independent valuer, while that of land and office building for rent has been determined using the income approach.

The Group has mortgaged investment properties with carrying values as at 30 September 2020 amounting to Baht 3,458 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 772 million) (31 December 2019: Baht 2,597 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 772 million) with commercial banks as collateral against credit facilities received from banks, guaranteed as collateral at the Court and the issuance of the debentures.

8. Property, plant and equipment

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial	financial
	statements	statements
Balance as at 1 January 2020	2,740,714	62,204
Adjustments of right-of-use assets due to TFRS 16 adoption	10,847	-
Additions during the period - cost	125,471	-
Capitalised interest	780	-
Disposals	(46,816)	-
Write-off	(3,367)	-
Transferred from real estate development cost	6,086	-
Depreciation for the period	(99,120)	(5,449)
Balance as at 30 September 2020	2,734,595	56,755

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, subsidiaries capitalised interest amounting to Baht 1 million (2019: Baht 3 million) to the cost of construction in progress. The capitalisation rates of interest were MLR.

Land and building with carrying values as at 30 September 2020 amounting to Baht 2,546 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 9 million) (31 December 2019: Baht 2,579 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 10 million) have been mortgaged with commercial banks as collateral against credit facilities received from banks and guaranteed as collateral at the Court.

9. Related party transactions

Interest expense

During the periods, the Company and its subsidiaries had significant business transactions with related persons and parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Company and those related parties.

					(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	For th	e three-moi			
		30 Sep	tember		
	Conso	lidated	Sep	arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	Transfer pricing policy
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(Eliminated from the consolidated financial stater	ments)				
Interest income	-	-	47,523	46,088	6.90% to 7.50% per annum
					(2019: 7.25% to 7.50%
					per annum)
Land rental income	-	-	1,218	1,218	Cost plus margin
Rental and service expense	-	-	77	88	Cost plus margin
Other expenses	-	-	43	31	Agreed basis
Commission expense	-	-	3,216	4,784	Percentage of income
Transactions with related persons and parties					
Interest income	4,559	5,437	4,559	5,437	4.00% to 4.55% per annum
					(2019: 5.03% to 5.45%
					per annum)
Management fee income	5,700	10,200	-	-	Cost plus margin

70

6.70% per annum

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the nine-month	periods ended
--------------------	---------------

	30 September				
	Conso	lidated	Sep	arate	
	financial statements		financial	statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	Transfer pricing policy
<u>Transactions with subsidiaries</u>					
(Eliminated from the consolidated financial statem	nents)				
Interest income	-	-	148,636	132,541	6.90% to 7.50% per annum
					(2019: 6.00% to 7.50%
					per annum)
Land rental income	-	-	3,654	3,654	Cost plus margin
Interest expense	-	-	-	1,998	7.50% per annum
Rental and service expense	-	-	270	266	Cost plus margin
Other expenses	-	-	116	187	Agreed basis
Commission expense	-	-	10,259	13,218	Percentage of income
Transactions with related persons and parties					
Interest income	14,357	15,612	14,357	15,612	4.00% to 5.26% per annum
					(2019: 5.03% to 5.45%
					per annum)
Management fee income	17,100	30,600	-	-	Cost plus margin
Interest expense	848	1,246	848	1,246	6.80% per annum
					(2019: 6.70% per annum)
Sales of land and house, and condominium units	75,000	8,123	-	8,123	Close to the prices charged to
					other customers of the same
					project

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, the balances of the accounts between the Company and those related parties are as follows:

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Other receivables - related parties (Note 3)				
Subsidiaries	-	-	1,026,865	1,201,142
Joint ventures	80,865	68,385	80,865	66,651
Total other receivables - related parties	80,865	68,385	1,107,730	1,267,793
Other payables - related parties				
Subsidiaries	-	-	128,440	148,591
Joint ventures	1,392	1,392	1,392	1,392
Total other payables - related parties	1,392	1,392	129,832	149,983

Loans to related parties and loans from related persons and parties

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, the balances of loans between the Company and those related persons and parties and the movements are as follows:

					(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
				Separate finance	cial statements	
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Short-term loans to	(% per annum)	repayment	2019	Increase	Decrease	2020
Major Development Estate	7.50	At call	2,624,075	28,000	(714,075)	1,938,000
Company Limited						
Major Development Commercial	7.50	At call	210,000	47,000	(30,000)	227,000
Company Limited	0.00	A + II	62,000	40.000		70.000
Major Development Hotels and	6.90	At call	63,000	10,000	-	73,000
Resorts Company Limited	(2019: 7.25)	At coll	07.200	220.000	(100,400)	222 000
MJD Residences Company Limited	6.90 (2019: 7.25)	At call	97,200	339,000	(102,400)	333,800
MJV2 Co., Ltd.	6.90	At call	-	5,000	-	5,000
Total			2,994,275	429,000	(846,475)	2,576,800
					(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
			C	Consolidated fina	,	•
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Long-term loans to	(% per annum)	repayment	2019	Increase	Decrease	2020
Major Residences Company Limited	MLR - 0.75	December 2020				
····-,-·····-, -·····, -·····		and September				
		2021	183,600	-	-	183,600
MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd.	MLR - 0.75	August 2021				
	and 1.25	- July 2023	234,600	-	-	234,600
Total			418,200			418,200
Less: Allowance for impairment loss fro	om		,			,=
investments in joint venture			(41,335)			(51,740)
Total			376,865			366,460
Less: Current portion			(51,000)			(244,800)
Long-term portion			325,865			121,660
					/I lmits	Thousand Baht)
				Separate finance	,	mousand bant)
			Balance as at			Balance as at
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September
Long-term loans to	(% per annum)	repayment	2019	Increase	Decrease	2020
Major Residences Company Limited	MLR - 0.75	December 2020				
		and September				
		2021	183,600	-	-	183,600
MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd.	MLR - 0.75	August 2021				
	and 1.25	- July 2023	234,600			234,600
Total			418,200			418,200
Less: Current portion			(51,000)			(244,800)

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			Conso	olidated / Separate financial statements			
			Balance as at			Balance as at	
	Interest rate	Principal	31 December			30 September	
Short-term loan from	(% per annum)	repayment	2019	Increase	Decrease	2020	
Related party	6.8	August 2020		50,000	(50,000)		
Total				50,000	(50,000)		

Full amount of this loan was made in June 2020.

Directors' and management's remuneration

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020 and 2019, the Group had employee benefit expenses to its directors and management as below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Co	Consolidated financial statements				
	For the thr	For the three-month periods ended 30 September 2020 2019		ne-month		
	periods			ended		
	30 Sept			tember		
	2020			2019		
Short-term employee benefits	36.4	39.3	151.1	114.2		
Post-employment benefits	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.4		
Total	37.0	39.8	153.0	115.6		

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements				
	For the thr	ree-month	For the nir	ne-month	
	periods	ended	periods ended		
	30 September		30 September		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Short-term employee benefits	2.5	6.0	7.5	17.8	
Post-employment benefits	-	0.1	-	0.3	
Total	2.5	6.1	7.5	18.1	

Guarantee obligations with related parties

The Company has obligations in respect of guarantees of the following loans of subsidiaries and joint ventures obtained from banks, for which no guarantee fee has been charged.

(Unit: Million Baht)

Subsidiaries	Credit guarantees
Major Development Hotels and Resorts Company Limited	415
MJP Property Company Limited	410
MJC Development Company Limited	544
MJD Residences Company Limited	1,674
Major Development Estate Company Limited	4,804
MJ One Company Limited	200
Major Development Commercial Company Limited	2,819

Joint ventures	Credit guarantees
Major Residences Company Limited	520
MJD-JV1 Co., Ltd.	746

10. Bank overdrafts from financial institutions

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			Consolidated		Sepa	arate
	Interest rate (% per annum)		financial statements		financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Bank overdrafts	-	MOR	_	968	_	
Total				968		

Bank overdrafts are secured by the mortgage of real estate development cost and investment properties and by the guarantees of the Company and the Company's directors.

11. Short-term bills of exchange

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated/Separate

	Interest rate (% per annum)	financial statements		
	30 September 31 Decem		30 September	31 December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Bills of exchange - Face value			242,000	367,000	
Less: Prepaid interest expenses	6.25 - 6.75	6.00 - 6.75	(6,228)	(8,857)	
Total			235,772	358,143	
Less: Unamortised costs related to					
the issuance of the bills of exchange				(344)	
Bills of exchange - net			235,772	357,799	

12. Long-term loans from financial institutions

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2020 2019		2020	2019	
Long-term loans from financial institutions	3,992,826	4,627,867	-	-	
Less: Current portion	(1,952,041)	(1,891,775)			
Long-term portion	2,040,785	2,736,092	-	-	

Movements of the long-term loans account during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 are summarised below:

	(Unit: Thousand Ba			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial f			
	statements	statements		
Balance as at 1 January 2020	4,627,867	-		
Add: Additional borrowings	2,730,252	96,726		
Less: Repayment	(3,365,293)	(96,726)		
Balance as at 30 September 2020	3,992,826	-		

Long-term loans of the Group have principal repayment conditions with the rates stipulated in the loan agreements when the collaterals mortgaged with the banks are redeemed. Interest is charged at rate based on MLR. Full settlement of these loans is to be made within 2020 - 2031.

As at 30 September 2020, subsidiaries had credit facilities which have not drawn down of Baht 2,800 million (31 December 2019: Baht 4,222 million).

The Group has placed deposits at banks and mortgaged the real estate development cost, investment properties and the land and buildings, with banks to secure the long-term loans. In addition, long-term loans of subsidiaries are guaranteed by the Company.

Certain loan agreements contain covenants that, among other things, require the subsidiaries to maintain a debt to equity ratio not exceeding 3:1 for the consolidated financial statements and 2:1 for the separate financial statements. Debt is defined all interest bearing debt and equity includes shareholder's equity and loans from related parties.

13. Lease liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 September 31 December 30 September 31 December 2020 2019 2020 2019 Lease liabilities 42,914 17,395 2,189 2,752 Less: Deferred interest expenses (3,851)(1,494)(167)(260)Total 39,063 15,901 2,022 2,492 Less: Current portion (9,721)(5,064)(658)(632)Lease liabilities - net of current portion 29,342 10,837 1,364 1,860

The Group has entered into lease agreements with third parties for rental of land, vehicles and equipment for use in its operations, whereby it commits to pay rental on a monthly basis. The terms of the agreements are generally between 4 and 20 years.

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, future minimum lease payments of the Group required under the lease agreements were as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
		As at 30 Sep	tember 2020			As at 31 Dec	cember 2019		
	Less than More than		Less than		More than				
	1 year	1 - 5 years	5 years	Total	1 year	1 - 5 years	5 years	Total	
Future minimum lease									
payments	11,116	23,481	8,317	42,914	5,854	11,541	-	17,395	
Deferred interest expenses	(1,395)	(1,481)	(975)	(3,851)	(790)	(704)		(1,494)	
Present value of future									
minimum lease payments	9,721	22,000	7,342	39,063	5,064	10,837		15,901	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements							
	As at 30 September 2020			As at	2019			
	Less than			Less than				
	1 year	1 - 5 years	Total	1 year	1 - 5 years	Total		
Future minimum lease payments	751	1,438	2,189	751	2,001	2,752		
Deferred interest expenses	(93)	(74)	(167)	(119)	(141)	(260)		
Present value of future minimum lease payments	658	1,364	2,022	632	1,860	2,492		

14. Debentures

The Company issued unsecured and unsubordinated bearer debentures to be offered to institutional investor and/or high net worth investors with the term of interest payment on quarterly basis. The issuance of such debentures is a part of a total issue of Baht 10,000 million which was approved by Annual General Meeting of the shareholders on 27 April 2016 and 27 April 2017, respectively.

The debentures contain term of issue relating to the transfer or disposal of assets, no declaration and payment of dividend if debenture issuer makes default in principal and/or interest repayment and the maintenance of a certain financial covenant that, among other things, require the Company to maintain a debt to equity ratio not exceeding 3.5:1 for the consolidated financial statements. Debt is defined as all interest bearing debt and excludes loans from related parties and equity is defined as shareholder's equity.

The outstanding balance of debentures as at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019 are detailed below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated/Separate

Year of issuance	Interest rate (% per annum)		suance Interest rate (% per annum) Terms (years)		annum) Terms (years)		financial s	tatements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019		
2018	-	6.7 - 7.5	-	1.5 - 2.0	-	1,700		
2019	6.7 - 7.0	6.7 - 7.0	2.0 - 2.5	2.0 - 2.5	4,000	4,000		
2020	6.8	-	2.0 - 2.9	-	1,489			
Total debentures - Face	value				5,489	5,700		
Less: Prepaid interest e	xpenses				(6)	-		
Less: Unamortised cost	s relating to the is	ssuance of the de	ebentures		(38)	(47)		
Debentures - net					5,445	5,653		
Less: Current portion					(3,283)	(1,695)		
Debentures - net of curr	ent portion				2,162	3,958		

The debenture of Baht 350 million, which was issued in April 2020, is secured by the mortgage of the subsidiary's investment properties.

15. Revenue from contracts with customers

15.1 Disaggregated revenue information

Sales for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020 and 2019 are made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 September					
	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements			
	2020 2019		2020	2019		
Type of goods:						
Revenue from residential condominium units sales	879,856	1,498,595	208,566	410,305		
Revenue from land and houses sales	382,700	270,300				
Total revenue from contracts with customers	1,262,556	1,768,895	208,566	410,305		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month periods ended 30 September					
	Consol	idated	Separate			
	financial s	tatements	financial statements			
	2020 2019		2020	2019		
Type of goods:						
Revenue from residential condominium units sales	4,192,693	3,779,757	602,571	1,266,444		
Revenue from land and houses sales	599,200	374,390				
Total revenue from contracts with customers	4,791,893	4,154,147	602,571	1,266,444		

15.2 Revenue to be recognised for the remaining performance obligations

As at 30 September 2020, revenue totaling Baht 3,951 million (31 December 2019: Baht 6,948 million) is expected to be recognised in the future in respect of performance obligations under contracts with customers that are unsatisfied. The Group expects to satisfy these performance obligations within 1 - 3 years.

16. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020 and 2019 are made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the three-month periods ended 30 September

	Consoli	idated	Separate financial statements		
	financial st	atements			
	2020 2019		2020	2019	
Current income tax:					
Interim corporate income tax charge	23,016	51,086	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	(18,464)	(21,611)	2,133	5,535	
Income tax expenses reported in profit					
or loss	4,552	29,475	2,133	5,535	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
For the nine-month periods ended 30 September

_					
	Consoli	dated	Separate		
_	financial statements		financial sta	atements	
_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Current income tax:					
Interim corporate income tax charge	120,103	85,626	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	(44,689)	(33,258)	2,342	(6,002)	
Income tax expenses (income) reported					
in profit or loss	75,414	52,368	2,342	(6,002)	

17. Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance.

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on its products and services and have three reportable segments as follows:

- The property development business segment, which engages in the development of land and houses and residential condominium units for sale
- The hotel business segment, which engages in the provision of services relating to rooms, food and beverages and other services related to accommodation and travel
- The rental and service business segment, which engages in the rental of spaces in office buildings

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating segments.

The chief operating decision maker monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and assessing performance. Segment performance is measured based on operating profit or loss and on a basis consistent with that used to measure operating profit or loss in the financial statements. However, the Group's financing activities (including finance costs and finance income) and income taxes are managed on a Group basis and are not allocated to operating segments.

Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.

Revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segments for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

									(Unit: I	Million Baht)
			F	or the three	-month per	iods ended	30 Septem	ber		
	Develop	ment of							Conso	lidated
	properties	for sales	Hotel bu	siness	Rental b	usiness	Elimin	ation	financial s	tatements
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Revenue from external										
customers	1,457	1,828	44	68	24	25	(23)	(23)	1,502	1,898
Segment operating profit (loss)	104	245	(12)	(6)	12	17	2	(3)	106	253
Unallocated income and expens	es:									
Other income									11	84
Finance cost									(121)	(107)
Income tax expenses									(4)	(29)
Profit (loss) for the period									(8)	201
			F	or the nine	-month peri	ods ended	30 Septemi	oer	(Unit: I	Million Baht)
	Develop	ment of					· ·		Conso	lidated
	properties		Hotel bu	Hotel business Rental b		usiness	Elimination		financial statements	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Revenue from external										
customers	5,206	4,317	114	227	73	75	(79)	(70)	5,314	4,549
Segment operating profit (loss)	548	548	(52)	(7)	23	49	(3)	(9)	516	581
Unallocated income and expens	es:									
Other income									35	115
Finance cost									(365)	(306)
Income tax expenses									(75)	(52)
									(73)	(52)

18. Commitments and contingent liabilities

18.1 Capital commitments

As at 30 September 2020, subsidiaries had capital commitments relating to the land purchase and sale agreements with other companies and third parties of Baht 3,657 million (31 December 2019: Baht 3,292 million).

18.2 Servitude

As at 30 September 2020, subsidiaries had servitude over land approximately 5 rai (31 December 2019: 4 rai). Cost of servitude over land is included in real estate development cost, investment properties, and property, plant and equipment.

18.3 Commitments from construction agreements related to project development and office building for rental

As at 30 September 2020, subsidiaries had commitments from construction agreements related to projects development and office building for rental of Baht 573 million (31 December 2019: Baht 1,584 million).

18.4 Bank guarantees

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, there were outstanding bank guarantees issued by the banks on behalf of the Group in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business as follows.

			(U	nit: Million Baht)	
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	30 September 31 December 3		30 September	31 December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Bank guarantees for electricity use	3	5	1	2	
Bank guarantees for public utility	3	31	-	-	
Bank guarantees for payments					
due to creditors	4	1		-	
Total	10	37	1	2	

As at 30 September 2020, the Group placed deposits at banks of Baht 9.9 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 1.9 million) (31 December 2019: Baht 38.5 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 1.8 million) and mortgaged the land and construction of condominium projects with the banks to secure the issuance of bank guarantees.

18.5 Long-term service commitment

A subsidiary has entered into management agreement with a local company whereby the latter will provide the hotel management services to the subsidiary. The term of the management agreement is 10 years, starting from the hotel renovation is completed. Under the terms of the above agreement, the subsidiary commits to pay a management fee and incentive fee, at the rates indicated in the agreement.

18.6 Litigations

As at 30 September 2020, the following lawsuits have been filed against the Group and joint ventures.

- a) The Group was sued by third parties on ground of seeking refunds of payments for condominiums, payment of construction and other expenses, and a joint defendant with the constructor for damaged properties in 37 cases, claiming damages of Baht 250 million. Currently, the cases are being investigated. However, the Group's management and its legal consultant have determined the possible losses from the litigations and recorded provision amounting to Baht 129 million in its accounts.
- b) A subsidiary filed a lawsuit against a land seller for the repayment of land deposits amounting to Baht 100 million as the seller could not transferred the ownership to the subsidiary. Currently, the case is considering by the Court of First Instance. However, the Group's management and its legal consultant are of the opinion that the subsidiary has a chance of winning the case. Consequently, the management assessed recoverable amount of such deposit and recorded Baht 25 million allowance for doubtful debts for estimated loss that might be incurred.
- c) A joint venture filed, a notice demanding the portion of construction service fees and claimed for the damages incurred from the termination of contract due to the unfair event with a customer, with the Thai Arbitral Tribunal for the claim amount of Baht 144 million. However, the customer countersued the joint venture on the grounds that the joint venture failed to deliver the work within the agreed deadline and demanded compensatory damages for the work delay of Baht 202 million. In 2019, the customer submitted a request to amend the claim amount to Baht 200 million. Currently, the dispute is under the process of the investigation of the facts. In this regard, the joint venture submitted the facts and evidence for the interest of the dispute to be considered by the Thai Arbitral Tribunal. The Group's management and its legal consultant are of the opinion that the joint venture has evidence and information according to the contract to defend the issue in this dispute and considers that the dispute will probably not result in the joint venture incurring losses. Therefore, the joint venture has not recorded the estimated losses of relevant assets or provision in its accounts.

d) A joint venture was sued by third party on ground of seeking breach of construction contract and refunds accrued payment of construction claiming damages of Baht 218 million. However, a joint venture countersued on the ground that third party failed to deliver the work within the agreed deadline and demanded compensatory damages for the work delay of Baht 422 million. Currently, the case is considering by the Court of First Instance. The Group's management and its legal consultant are of the opinion that the joint venture has evidence and information according to the contract to defend the issue in this case and considers that the case will probably not result in the joint venture incurring losses. Therefore, the joint venture has not recorded the estimated losses of relevant assets or provision in its accounts.

19. Fair value of financial instruments

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statements of financial position.

As at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group had the assets that were measured at fair value and liabilities for which fair value are disclosed using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements					
	As at 30 September 2020					
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Assets measured at fair value						
Land (under property, plant and	-	1,222	-	1,222		
equipment account)						
Investment properties	-	2,735	729	3,464		
Liabilities for which fair value are						
disclosed						
Debentures	-	5,500	-	5,500		
Land (under property, plant and equipment account) Investment properties Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed	-	1,222 2,735	-	1,222 3,464		

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				
	As at 31 December 2019				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Assets measured at fair value					
Land (under property, plant and	-	1,222	-	1,222	
equipment account)					
Investment properties	-	2,626	729	3,355	
Liabilities for which fair value are					
disclosed					
Debentures	-	5,776	-	5,776	
				20	

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements As at 30 September 2020				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Assets measured at fair value					
Investment properties	-	777	-	777	
Liabilities for which fair value are					
disclosed					
Debentures	-	5,500	-	5,500	
	(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements				
	As at 31 December 2019				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Assets measured at fair value					
Investment properties	-	787	-	787	
Liabilities for which fair value are					
disclosed					
Debentures	-	5,776	-	5,776	

During the current period, there was no transfer within the fair value hierarchy.

20. Event after the reporting period

In October 2020, the Company invested in MJV3 Co., Ltd. a newly incorporated company to engage in development of properties for sales. The new company has a registered capital of Baht 10 million. The Company acquired 50,997 ordinary shares, accounting for 51% of the total shares.

21. Approval of interim financial statements

The interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 13 November 2020.